**UNIT 15: COMPUTERS**

1. **New words**
2. require (v)

requirement (n)

1. bulletin (n)
2. adjust ( v)
3. restrict (v)
4. skeptical (adj)
5. college campuses
6. manual (n)
7. plug (v) ≠ unplug
8. impact (n)
9. freshman (n)
10. **Language focus**

**Present perfect tense**

|  |
| --- |
| **(+) S + have/ has + V\_3/ ed.** |
| **(-) S + have / has + not + V\_3/ed.** |
| **(?) Have / Has + S + V\_3/ed?** |

* **yet (-) (?) ; already**

ex: **Has**  the flight to London **departed yet?**

* Yes, it has **already departed.**
* No, it hasn’t departed **yet.**
* **NOTE: SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION**

1. **This is the first time…..**

Ex: This is the first time I have seen him (Đây là lần đầu tôi thấy anh ta.)

🡪 I have never seen him before. (Tôi chưa bao giờ thấy anh ta trước đây.)

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| --- |
| **The first time + S + have/has + V3/ed + …**  **🡪 S + have/has + never + V3/ed … before.** |

1. **I started/ began …..**

Ex: I started/ began studying English five years ago. (Tôi bắt đầu học Tiếng Anh cách đây 5 năm.)

🡪 I have studied English for five years.

(Chú ý: Nếu không có “ago” mà có “when + mệnh đề” thì giữ nguyên mệnh đề ấy chỉ đổi “when” thành “since”

|  |
| --- |
| **S + started/began + V-ing/ to V-inf + thời gian trong quá khứ.**  **🡪 S + have /has + V3/ed + for/since + thời gian.** |

1. **I last …….**

Ex: I last saw him when I was in Hanoi. (Lần cuối cùng tôi gặp anh ấy là khi tôi ở Hà Nội.)

🡪 I have seen him since I was in Hanoi. (Tôi đã không thấy anh ấy từ khi tôi ở Hà Nội.)

|  |
| --- |
| **S1 + last + V2/ed + when + S2 + V2/ed + ….**  **🡪 S1 + haven’t/ hasn’t + V3/ed + since + S2 + V2/ed + …..** |

1. **The last time………was + thời gian trong quá khứ.**

Ex: The last time she went out with him was two years ago. (Lần cuối cô ấy đi chơi với anh ấy cách đây 2 năm.)

🡪 She hasn’t gone out with him for two years. (Cô ấy đã không đi chơi với anh ấy 2 năm nay.)

|  |
| --- |
| **The last time + S + V2/ed +……+ was + thời gian trong quá khứ.**  **🡪 S + haven’t/ hasn’t + V3/ed + ……………….+ for/ since + thời gian.** |

1. **It’s + thời gian + since + S + last + V2/ed + …….**

Ex: It’s ten years since I last met him. (Đã 10 năm từ khi tôi gặp anh ấy lần cuối.)

🡪 I haven’t met him for ten years. (Tôi đã không gặp anh ấy 10 năm rồi.)

|  |
| --- |
| **It’s + thời gian + since + S + last + V2/ed +…**  **S + haven’t/ hasn’t + V3/ed + … + for/ since + thời gian.** |

1. **Câu hỏi :**

Ex: when did you buy it?

🡪 How long have you bought it?

|  |
| --- |
| **When + did + S + V0 + ….?/ How long ago + did + S + V0 +….?**  **🡪 How long + have/ has + S + V3/ed + ….?**  **🡪 How long is it since S + V2/ed…?** |

**EXERCISE – UNIT 15**

1. **Choose the best answer**
2. It’s really interesting ……………on the computer. – I agree with you but it’s time-consuming.
3. to chat B. chat C. chatting D. be chat
4. Have you ever seen the film “ Gone with the Wind”? – Yes, I ……………it on TV last week.
5. see B. saw C. have seen D. was seeing
6. Is it difficult for you………..how to use the computer?
7. learn B. to learn C. learning D. to be learned
8. When you have something wrong with your machine, please read the items in the ………….. .
9. brochure B.textbook C. manual D. texts
10. The computer is …………….guarante,so the company should do something with it.
11. on B. in C. at D. under
12. Computers have been …………..widely all over the world nowadays.
13. in use B. on use C. of use D. with use
14. Computers ……………….greatly to science and technology.
15. contributed B. were contributed C. have contributed D. contributing
16. The printer can’t work because someone ……………it.
17. unplugs B. have unplugged C. are unplugged D. has unplugged
18. When …………….this new computer?
19. do you buy B. have you bought C. did you buy D. you bought
20. The Greens ………….to visit Viet Nam yet?
21. hasn’t come B. haven’t come C. didn’t come D. aren’t visiting
22. My mother……………English since 1989.
23. taught B. were teaching C. has taught D. did teach
24. He has received the answer from the company to his application form.
25. already B. yet C. just D. later
26. **Use the correct form of the words**
27. The ………………………from Ho Chi Minh City to Ha Noi takes about two hours. ( fly)
28. To play computer games all day is a(n) ………………….habit. ( health)
29. Can you see any ………………………..between these two computers? ( different)
30. Candidates for the job must meet some ……………………..before having an interview. ( require)
31. It would be ……………………….for you to read the manual first. ( help)
32. He got into ……………………….while swimming and had to be rescued. ( difficult)
33. **Sentence transformation**
34. It’s two years since I had a holiday.

🡪 I haven’t ………………………………………………………………………………

1. She started playing tennis ten years ago.

🡪 She ….. ……………………………………………………………………………….

1. He began to work for the Morning Star 3 years ago.

🡪 He ….. ………………………………………………………………………………..

1. His brother began to ride to school in July.

🡪 His brother ……………………………………………………………………………

1. He last met his aunt in May 2009.

🡪 He …………………………………………………………………………………….

1. They haven’t visited their grandma for four months.

🡪 They last ………………………………………………………………………………

1. The last time we saw him was in 1988.

🡪 We have ………………………………………………………………………………

1. The last time I saw Mary was ten months ago.

🡪 I …………………………………………………………………………………………

1. It’s eight years since she was last in Hai Phong.

🡪 She……………………………………………………………………………………..

1. When did she last visit her uncle’s farm?

🡪 How long ……………………………………………………………………………….

11. The last time she went to the zoo was ten years ago.

🡪 She hasn’t .............................................................................................................

12. I have never met such a famous person before.

🡪 It is ........................................................................................................................

13. I last saw him when I was a student.

🡪 I haven’t ................................................................................................................

14. I haven’t come there for two years.

🡪 I last ........................................................................................................................

15. I have studied English for seven years.

🡪 I started ...................................................................................................................

16. Steve started working for this company five years ago.

🡪 Steve has .................................................................................................................

17. Do you have any experience of driving this kind of car?

🡪 Have you..................................................................................................................

18. Nancy hasn't come here since 1999.

🡪 The last time.............................................................................................................

19. Sarah hasn't seen her friends since she left for the United States.

🡪 Sarah last..................................................................................................................

20. I have never stayed in such an expensive hotel before.

🡪 This is........................................................................................................................

🡪 This is........................................................................................................................

**THE END**